

(12) INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization  
International Bureau



(43) International Publication Date  
27 May 2004 (27.05.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number  
WO 2004/044948 A3

(51) International Patent Classification<sup>7</sup>: H01L 31/00

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(21) International Application Number: PCT/US2003/019173

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(22) International Filing Date: 17 June 2003 (17.06.2003)

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

(25) Filing Language: English

(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

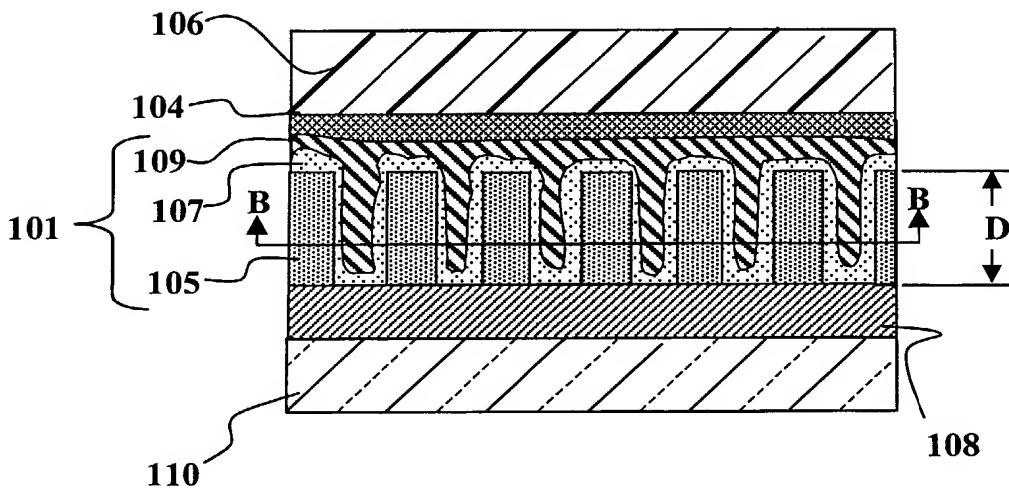
(26) Publication Language: English

Published:

— with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: PHOTOVOLTAIC DEVICES FABRICATED BY GROWTH FROM POROUS TEMPLATE



(57) Abstract: Photovoltaic devices, such as solar cells, and methods for their manufacture are disclosed. A device may be characterized by an architecture where two or more materials having different electron affinities are regularly arrayed such that their presence alternates within distances of between about 1 nm and about 100 nm. The materials are present in a matrix based on a porous template with an array of template pores. The porous template is formed by anodizing a layer of metal. A photovoltaic device may include such a porous template disposed between a base electrode and a transparent conducting electrode. A first charge-transfer material fills the template pores, a second (complementary) charge-transfer material fills additional space not occupied by the first charge-transfer material.

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— before the expiration of the time limit for amending the claims and to be republished in the event of receipt of amendments

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(88) Date of publication of the international search report:

11 November 2004

**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

International application No.

PCT/US03/19173

**A. CLASSIFICATION OF SUBJECT MATTER**

IPC(7) : H01L 31/00  
US CL : 257/40,465,466,464,461; 438/82,71,88,57

According to International Patent Classification (IPC) or to both national classification and IPC

**B. FIELDS SEARCHED**

Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols)  
U.S. : 257/40,465,466,464,461; 438/82,71,88,57; 136/263,255,256

Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched

Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)  
Please See Continuation Sheet

**C. DOCUMENTS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT**

Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where appropriate, of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.
X	EP 1 087 446 A2 (TOHRU) 28 March 2001, see Figures 4A,4B, and 9A; and paragraphs 0031 to 0049.see paragraph 0084, and 0041.	1-14,16-19,21-35, 37-41, 43-45, 56-59
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Y		1-19, 21-45, 56-59
X	EP 1 028 475 A1(LUPO) 16 August 2000, see Figure 1; page 2, lines 46-58; page 3, lines 49-55 and Example 1 at pages 4-5. see page 2, lines 33-40., see paragraph 0026.	1-19, 21-45, 56-59
Y	US 6,291,763 B1 (NAKAMURA ) 18 September 2001, see Figures 4A,4B, and 9A; and paragraphs 0031 to 0049. see col.4, lines 61-67; and col.28, lines 14-30.	1-19,21-45, and 56-59
X	DE 27 41 954 A1(HERTEL) 29 March 1979, see the English abstract.	1-19, 21-53 and 57-59
X	US 2002/0192441 A1(KALKAN ET AL) 19 December 2002, see claim 18.	1-19 and 21-29
Y	US 5,571,612 A (MOTOHIRO et al) 05 November 1996, see Example 3 at col. 8, see the paragraph bridging cols.8 and 9. see col.9, lines 21-24.	1-19 and 21-29

Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C.

See patent family annex.

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Date of the actual completion of the international search

17 June 2004 (17.06.2004)

Date of mailing of the international search report

22 SEP 2004

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**INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT**

PCT/US03/19173

**Continuation of B. FIELDS SEARCHED Item 3:**

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